

## 1 Identification of the preparation and the supplying Company

- 1.1** Sakarar D Whole Wheat (UK-2012-0298-0002)  
**1.2** A ready to use cereal based rodenticide  
**1.3** Killgerm Chemicals Ltd, Wakefield Road, Ossett, West Yorkshire, WF5 9AJ.  
Tel: +44 (0)1924 268450 Fax: (0)1924 265033 Email: [technical@Killgerm.com](mailto:technical@Killgerm.com)  
**1.4** Emergency telephones. Medical professionals should use National Poisons Information Service 0870 600 6266. Killgerm Chemicals Ltd, 01924 268452 (Office hours)  
Non-medical professionals should seek information by contacting NHS 111, Tel :111

## 2 Hazards identification

### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture



Repro tox cat 1A

H360 May Damage the unborn child.

H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

### 2.2. Label elements

**Signal word: DANGER**

H360 May Damage the unborn child.

H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Precautionary Statements (prevention):

P280 Wear protective gloves/clothing

P201 Obtain special instructions for use

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

P308+313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Precautionary Statements (Storage):

P405 Store locked up

Precautionary Statements (Disposal):

P501 Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point.

To avoid risk to man and the environment comply with the instructions for use. Safety data sheet available for professional user on request.

### 2.3. Other hazard

None expected under normal conditions of use. This product contains Difenacoum, an indirect anticoagulant. Any signs of poisoning are unlikely to occur until 12-18 hours after ingestion. Thereafter, they will develop progressively and may rapidly appear.

Clinical signs result from an increased bleeding tendency and include: an increase in prothrombin time, bruising easily with occasional gum bleeding, blood in the stool or urine, excessive bleeding from minor cuts and abrasions, pale mouth and cold gums, anorexia and general weakness. More severe cases of poisoning include haemorrhage (usually internal) and shock.

This product is hazardous to mammals including domesticated animals, and birds if ingested. Exposure of non-target animals should be prevented.

### 3 Composition and information on ingredients

#### 3.2. Mixtures

##### Hazardous Components in Product

Ingredient Name	Classification	Concentration	H Phrases
Difenacoum Technical Material  CAS Number: 56073-07-5  EC-Number: 259-978-4  INDEX- Number:607- 157-00-X	Acute Tox 1 (inhalation,oral,dermal)  Repro Tox 1A  STOT RE 1 (blood)  Aquatic Acute1  Aquatic Chronic 1  M-factor acute:10  M-factor chronic:10	0.005%w/w	H310 H330 H300 H360D H372 H400 H410
Bitrex  CAS Number: 3734-33-6	Acute Tox category. 4, Skin Irrit category. 2, Eye Dam category. 1, Aquatic Chronic category 3,	<2.5%	H302,H315,H332,H318  H412

See section 16 for full text of R-phrases, H phrases and hazard classification of ingredients.

### 4 First Aid measures

#### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

Ingestion (swallowing): Oral exposure, rinse mouth carefully with water. Never give anything by mouth to unconscious person. Do not provoke vomiting. If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show the product's container or label.

Inhalation: Keep patient calm, remove to fresh air, seek medical attention

Skin contact: Dermal exposure, wash skin with water and then with water and soap

Eye contact: Eye exposure, rinse eyes with eyes-rinse liquid or water, keep eyes lids open at least 10 minutes

**4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:** Increased tendency to bleed. In severe cases, massive bleeding from internal organs may result in circulatory shock, which could prove fatal. The onset of symptoms is delayed for up to 4 days after uptake. Hazards: The substance/ product is an anticoagulant rodenticide with a coumarin-type mode of action. **UK medical professionals should contact the National Poisons Information Service ([www.npis.org](http://www.npis.org)) for further advice**

**4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed :**

Difenacoum is an indirect anticoagulant. Vitamin K1 (phytomenadione) is antidotal. In the case of suspected poisoning, determine prothrombin time not less than 18 hours after consumption. If elevated, administer vitamin K1, 40mg/day for adults and 20mg/day for children in divided doses. Continue until prothrombin times normalise. Continue determination of prothrombin time for two weeks after withdrawal of the antidote and resume treatment if elevation occurs in that time. N.B. Vitamin K3 is not effective. For comprehensive medical advice on the treatment of poisoning, contact the nearest Poisons Information Centre.

**5 Fire-fighting measures****5.1. Extinguishing media**

Use water spray, foam or dry chemical. Cool the smouldering material with water spray to minimise the possibility of re-ignition. Keep containers and surroundings cool with water spray. Unsuitable extinguishing media for safety reasons: carbon dioxide and water jet

**5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture:**

This product is non-flammable, but combustible. May produce toxic fumes of carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and nitrogen oxides if involved in a fire.

**5.3. Advice for fire-fighters**

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical-protective clothing.

Further information: Collect contaminated extinguishing water separately, do not allow to reach sewage or effluent systems. Dispose of fire debris and contaminated extinguishing water in accordance with official regulations. In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Keep container cool by spraying with water if exposed to fire.

**6 Accidental release measures****6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:**

Personnel dealing with accidental spills and release of the mixture should wear personal protective equipment described in section 8 under "spillage". Avoid dust formation. Use personal protective clothing. Avoid contact with the skin, eyes and clothing.

**6.2. Environmental precautions:**

In case of accidental spills keep away from drains, surface and ground water. Do not discharge into drains/surface waters/groundwater. Do not discharge into the subsoil/soil.

**6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**

For small amounts: Contain with dust binding material and dispose of. For Large amounts: Sweep/shovel up. Avoid raising dust. Dispose of absorbed material in accordance with regulations. Collect waste in suitable containers, which should be labelled and sealed. Clean contaminated floors and objects thoroughly with water and detergents, observing environmental regulations. Wear suitable protective equipment.

**6.4. Reference to other sections:**

Refer to section 8 and 13 for additional information.

**7 Handling and storage****7.1. Precautions for safe handling**

NO special measures necessary if stored and handled correctly. Ensure thorough ventilation of stores and work areas. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Hands and /or face should be washed before breaks and at the end of the shift.

If dead and/or dying rats or mice are found during and after the control program, these must be cleared away immediately in order to avoid secondary poisoning phenomena. Do not apply in the open- cover bait points or use bait boxes.

**Protection against fire and explosion:** Dust can form an explosive mixture with air. Avoid dust formation. Prevent electrostatic charge- source of ignition should be kept well clear- fire extinguishers should be kept handy.

## 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Segregate from foods and animal feeds. Odour-sensitive: Segregate from products releasing odours. Further information on storage conditions: Protect against, moisture. Keep away from heat. Protect from direct sunlight.

STORE IN ORIGINAL CONTAINER, tightly closed, in a safe place. Store in a cool dry place. Protect from frost.

## 7.3. Specific end use(s)

For the relevant identified use(s) listed in section 1 the advice mentioned in this section 7 is to be observed.

## 8 Exposure controls and personal protection

### 8.1. Control parameters

No specific national limit values have been established.

No occupational exposure limits known. Refer to the current edition of HSE Guidance Note EH40 occupational exposure limits (united kingdom). For normal use and handling refer to the product label/leaflet. In all other cases the following apply.

### 8.2. Exposure controls

Where exposure may occur engineering controls should be employed. A risk assessment should be carried out and the following PPE may be appropriate /required

PPE	ITEM IN USE	SPILLAGE
Respirators		Half mask respirator to EN140 plus P class filter to EN 143 to required (nominal) protection factor (minimum).Type 3 or FFP3
Gloves	Unlined/Flock lined, synthetic rubber/PVC to EN 374. (300mm in length) e.g. Nitrile.	Unlined/Flock lined, synthetic rubber/PVC to EN 374. (300mm in length) e.g. Nitrile
Overall	Basic type e.g. Heavy duty polycotton or coverall type 5/6.	Coverall type 5/6.
Goggles/ Face shield		Goggles to EN 166 3459B.

**General safety and hygiene measures:** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wearing of closed work clothing is recommended. Store work clothing separately. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs.

## 9 Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. General information

Appearance: A green/blue whole wheat grain bait

Odour: characteristic wheat odour.

pH: Not applicable

Density: 0.69 g/cm<sup>3</sup> at 20oC

Flammability: Will burn in a fire

Boiling point/boiling range: Not applicable

Vapour density: Not applicable

Vapour pressure: Not applicable

Melting point/freezing point: Not applicable  
Solubility in water: Insoluble  
Solubility in other solvents: not determined  
Explosive properties: None  
Combustibility: combustible  
Oxidising properties: None  
Evaporation rate: not applicable  
Partition coefficient: Partitioning coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow): 7.6 of difenacoum  
Decomposition temp: not determined  
Auto-ignition temp: Not determined

## 9.2 Other Information

Self heating ability: it is not a substance capable of spontaneous heating.

## 10 Stability and reactivity

**10.1. Reactivity:** Not reactive mixture. No hazardous reactions if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

**10.2. Chemical stability:** Mixture is stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.

**10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions:** None anticipated. NO hazardous reactions if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

**10.4. Conditions to avoid:** Avoid extremes of temperature. See MSDS section 7- Handling and storage.

**10.5. Incompatible materials:** Store away from strong oxidising agents, strong acids and strong bases.

**10.6. Hazardous decomposition products:** Carbon monoxide and oxides of nitrogen, toxic and irritants released if mixture is involved in a fire. No hazardous decomposition products if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

## 11 Toxicological information

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

(a) Acute toxicity: Information has been derived from the properties of the individual ingredients. Experimental/calculated data: LD50 rat(oral):36000mg/kg LC50rat (by inhalation):72.92-116.96mg/l 4h , ld50 rat (dermal):1260000mg/kg

Inhalation- Not an anticipated route of exposure. LC50 rat (by inhalation):72.92-116.96mg/l 4h . LD50 rat (dermal):1260000 mg/kg

(b) Corrosivity/Irritation: Not irritating to the skin. Not irritating to the eyes. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from the properties of individual components.

(c) Sensitisation: contains no known skin or respiratory sensitizers.

(d) Repeated dose toxicity: The product has not been tested. Repeated exposure to small quantities may affect certain organs, Damages the coagulation system.

(e) Mutagenicity/Carcogenicity: Mutagenicity teste revealed no genotoxic potential. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from the properties of individual components.

(f) Reproductive toxicity: The product is classified a Reprotox Category 1A.

**11.2 Other data:** see section 2.3

## 12 Ecological information

**12.1. Toxicity:** The Difenacoum in this product is classified as toxic to aquatic organisms and may cause long term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. However, when used in accordance with instructions, controlled release of this product is not expected to cause environmental contamination. The following data is for components of the mixture

**Toxicity to fish: LC50 (96 h) 0.064 mg/l, *Oncorhynchus mykiss***

**Aquatic invertebrates: EC50 (48 h) 0.52 mg/l, *Daphnia magna* (Directive 92/69/EEC, C.2)**

**Aquatic plants: No observed effect concentration (72 h) 0.25 mg/l (growth rate), Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (Guideline 92/69/EEC, C.3)**

**12.2. Persistence and degradability:** Degradation in soil is slow. Difenacoum, soil half-life of 439 days. The product has not been tested. The statement has derived from properties of individual components.

**12.3. Bio accumulative potential:** The active ingredient properties indicate a potential to bio-accumulate. The product has not been tested.

**12.4. Mobility in soil:** Mobility potential is very low and will depend principally on the soil type. Difenacoum and any potential degradation products even if released indirectly to soil in small quantities are not likely to move through the soil profile and are unlikely to reach groundwater in significant quantities. The product has not been tested.

**12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:** The product contains a potential PBT substance. The product contains a potential vPvB substance.

**12.6. Other adverse effects:** None known. This product does not contain substances that are listed in Regulation (EC)1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer.

### 13 Disposal considerations

#### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

- Empty outer pp 20k bag, uncontaminated- classified non-hazardous. EWC code 15 01 02  
Consider recycling route.
- Empty outer pp 20k bag, contaminated but shaken empty. EWC code 20 01 19.
- Empty inner liner (20k bag), contaminated but shaken empty. EWC code 20 01 19.
- Empty pp bag plus inner liner, contaminated but shaken empty. EWC code 20 01 19.
- Coveralls, gloves, other PPE, contaminated. EWC code 15 02 03. Waste classification non-hazardous. None of hazardous properties apply.
- Spent bait. EWC code 20 01 19. Biocide solid waste. Waste classification hazardous.
- Contact supplier, local authority or Environment Agency for advice about disposal of waste items.

### 14 Transport information

**14.1. UN number:** Not applicable

**14.2. UN proper shipping name:** Not applicable

**14.3. Transport hazard class(es) :** Not applicable

**14.4. Packing group:** Not applicable

**14.5. Environmental hazards:** Not applicable

**14.6. Special precautions for user:** Not applicable

**14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code:** Not applicable

### 15 Regulatory information

#### 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture:

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008  
Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (as amended).  
Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) (as amended).

- Restricted to professional users.
- Refer to other relevant measures such as the Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974 and the COSHH regulations and guidance.
- The information contained in this data sheet does not constitute the user's own assessment of workplace risks as required by legislation.

**15.2. Chemical safety assessment:** Advice on product handling can be found in sections 7 and 8.

**16 Other information**

Use only in accordance with label instructions.

Operatives using this product should be trained in its use.

The information in this data sheet should be considered when undertaking a risk assessment under the COSHH regulations.

Full hazard statements for ingredients

H311: Toxic in contact with skin

H332: Harmful if inhaled

H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

H372: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

H302: Harmful if swallowed

H315: Causes skin irritation

H332: Harmful if inhaled

H318: Causes serious eye damage

This data sheet does not constitute a COSHH assessment.

The information contained within this data sheet is strictly for general guidance only and should not be relied upon over and above this. This data sheet is intended to provide general health and safety guidance on the handling, storage and transportation of the preparation. The information provided in this data sheet is accurate at the date of publication and will be updated as and when appropriate. No liability will be accepted by Killgerm Chemicals Limited for any loss, injury or damage arising from any failure to comply with the information and advice contained within this data sheet and/or failure to comply with the manufacturer's guidelines, product label data and any associated technical usage literature.

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